Sixth Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, April/May 2019

(CBCS Scheme)

Zoology

Paper VIII — ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY AND ETHOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 90

Instructions to Candidates: Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

PART - A

I. Answer any **TEN** of the following: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is autecology?
- 2. Explain microhabitat.
- 3. Define homeothermy.
- 4. What is proto co-operation?
- 5. Write a note on natality.
- 6. What is solid waste management?
- 7. Briefly explain toxicology.
- 8. What are the causes of ozone layer depletion?
- 9. What is threatened species? Give an example.
- 10. List the aims and objectives of ethology.
- 11. What is Kinesis?
- 12. Write a note on acquired behaviour.

Q.P. Code - 42642

PART - B

II. Answer any SIX of the following.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$

- 13. What is food chain? Explain grazing food chain with an example.
- 14. Explain antibiosis with suitable example.
- 15. Give an account of deep sea adaptations in fishes.
- 16. Briefly explain biotic potential.
- 17. Write a note on global warming and its effects.
- 18. Explain biosphere reserves.
- 19. Describe instinctive behaviour with suitable example.
- 20. Explain trial and error learning.

PART - C

III. Answer any FOUR of the following.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$

- 21. Describe thermal stratification in lake during summer and winter.
- 22. State laws of thermodynamics. Explain how they are being followed in the ecosystem.
- 23. Explain causes, ecological effects and control measures of air pollution.
- 24. List the toxic effects of arsenic and cadmium on human health.
- 25. Explain the role of light and odour in animal communication.
- 26. Describe social organization in primates.